

V8 Garbage Collection

Hannes Payer

Google | Chrome | V8

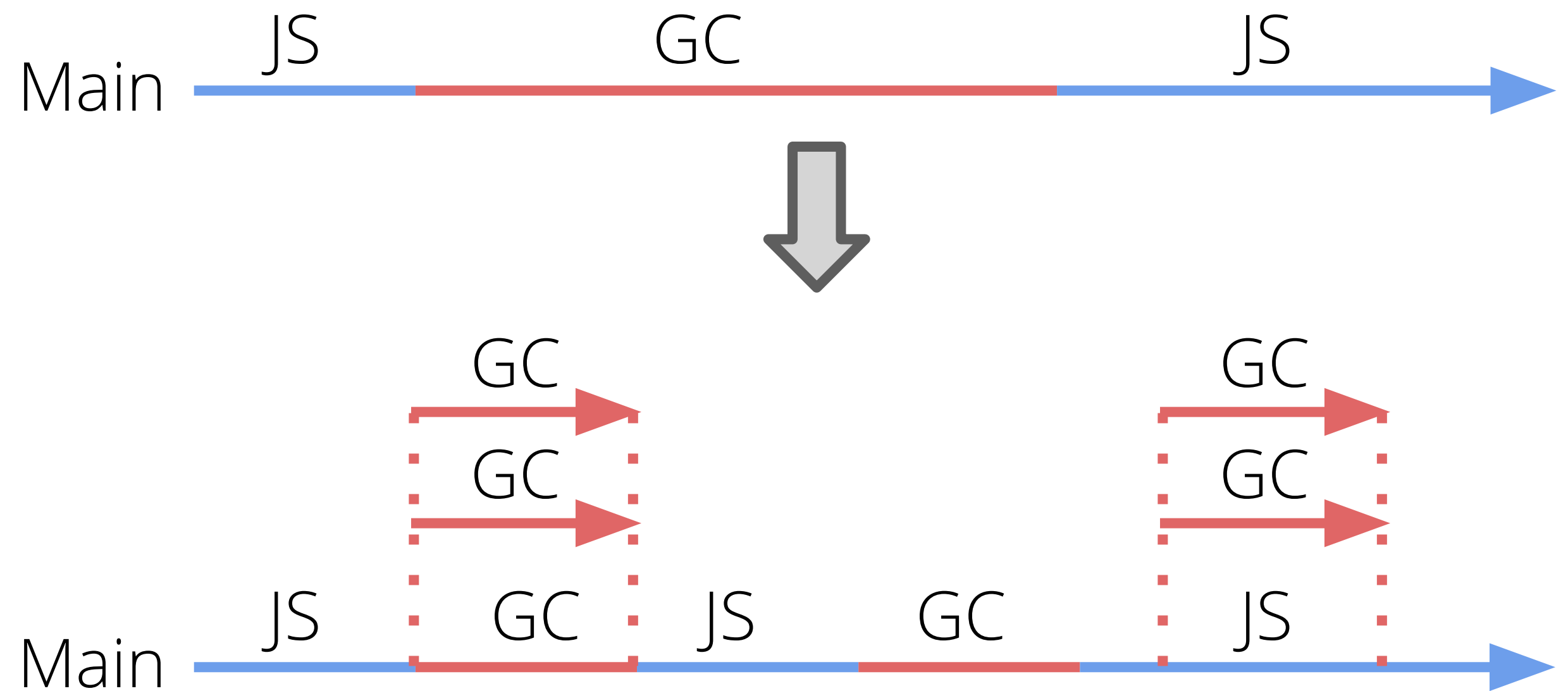
<https://research.google.com/pubs/HannesPayer.html>



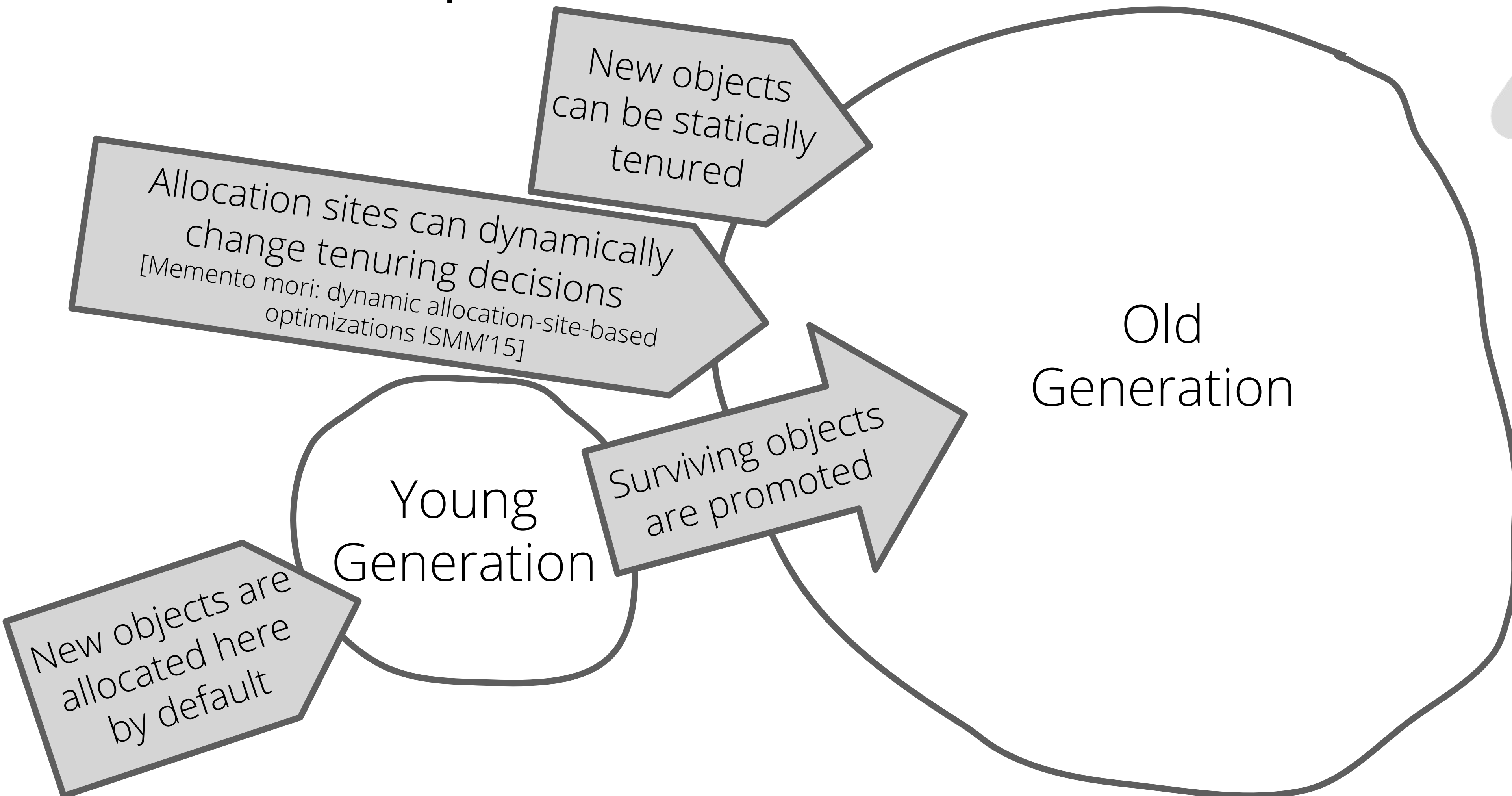


V8 Orinoco

A generational, moving, mostly parallel and concurrent garbage collector with incremental fallback.



V8 Heap Architecture



“ MOST OBJECTS WILL DIE YOUNG. ”



V8 Heap Architecture

REGULAR PAGES

Header
o1
o2
o3

- 256K right now
- Meta-data page header: marking bitmap, remembered set, etc.
- Fast page lookup mechanism from objects
- Page-based parallelization

LARGE OBJECTS

- Arbitrary size
- Young or old generation
- Slow page lookup mechanism from within large objects




V8 Orinoco Features

YOUNG GENERATION GC

- Up to 16M
- Semi-space
- Parallel Scavenger
- Alternative minor
Mark-Compact --minor-mc

FULL GC


- Old & Young Generation
 - Concurrent, parallel &
incremental marking
 - Concurrent, parallel &
incremental sweeping
 - Parallel compaction
- 

Young Generation Garbage Collector

SCAVENGER

- Single-pass over the young generation
- Fast when most objects die young
- Slow when many objects survive (99%tile)

MINOR MARK-COMPACT

- Two passes over the young generation
 - Copy-free promotion
 - Too slow on the common cases
 - Faster on the higher %tiles
- 

Young Generation Garbage Collector

SCAVENGER

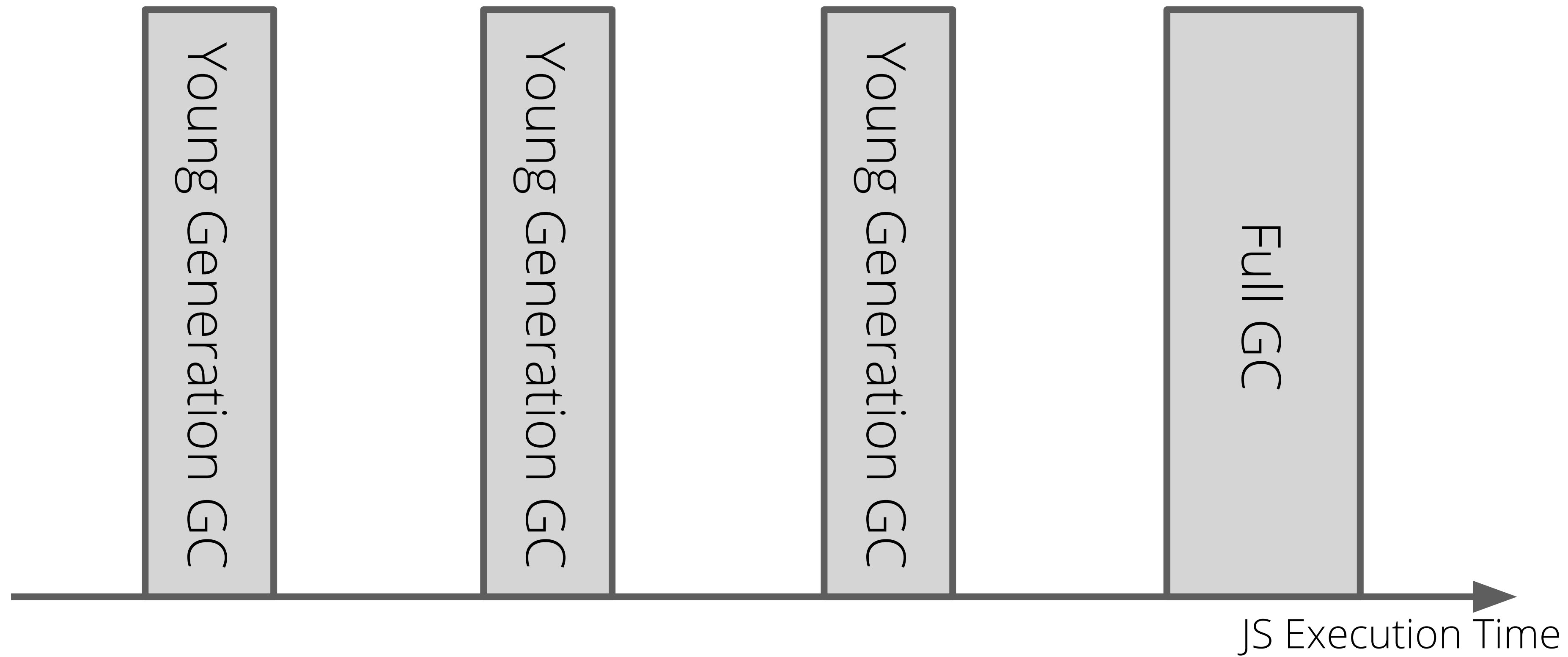
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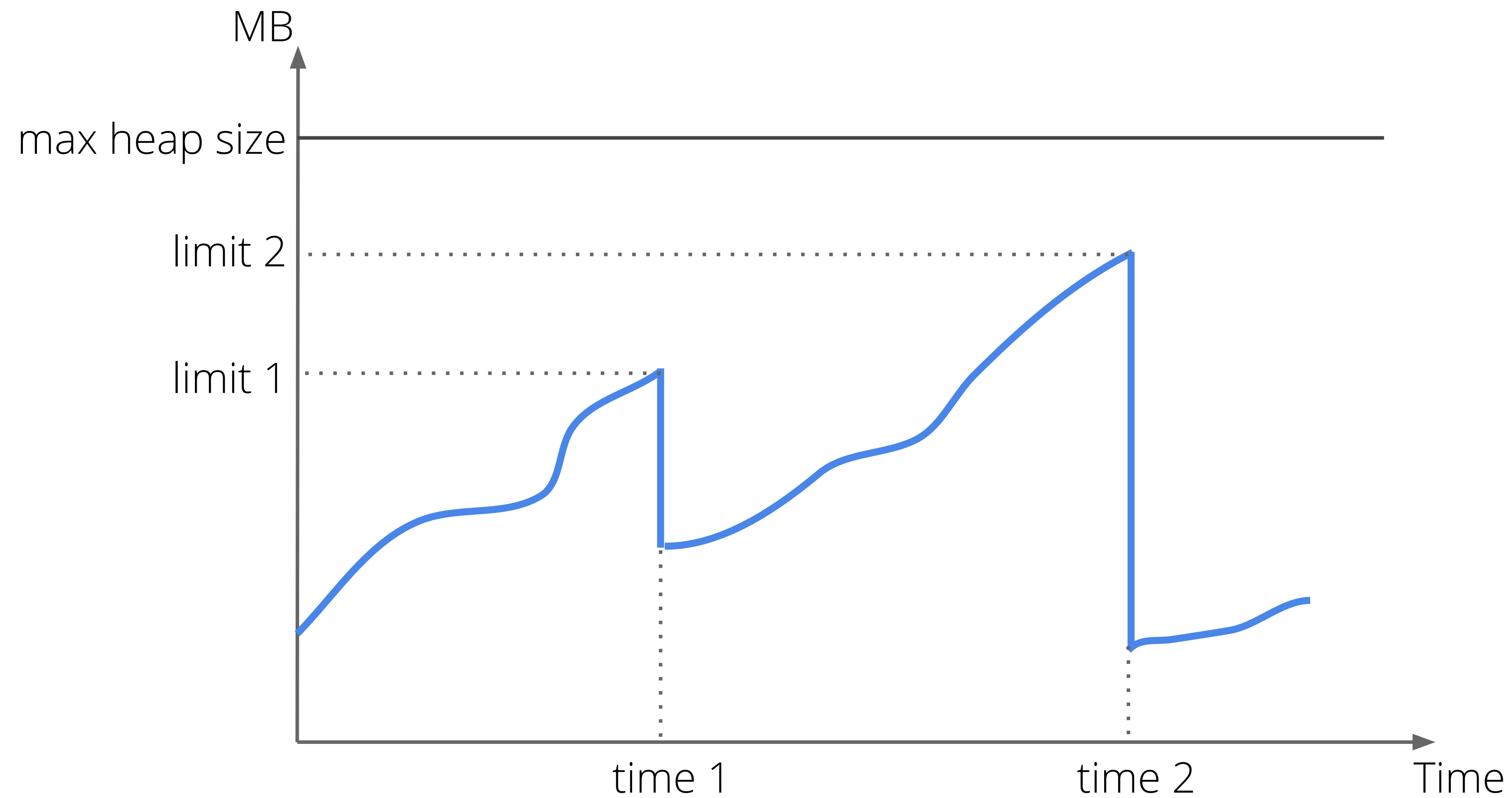
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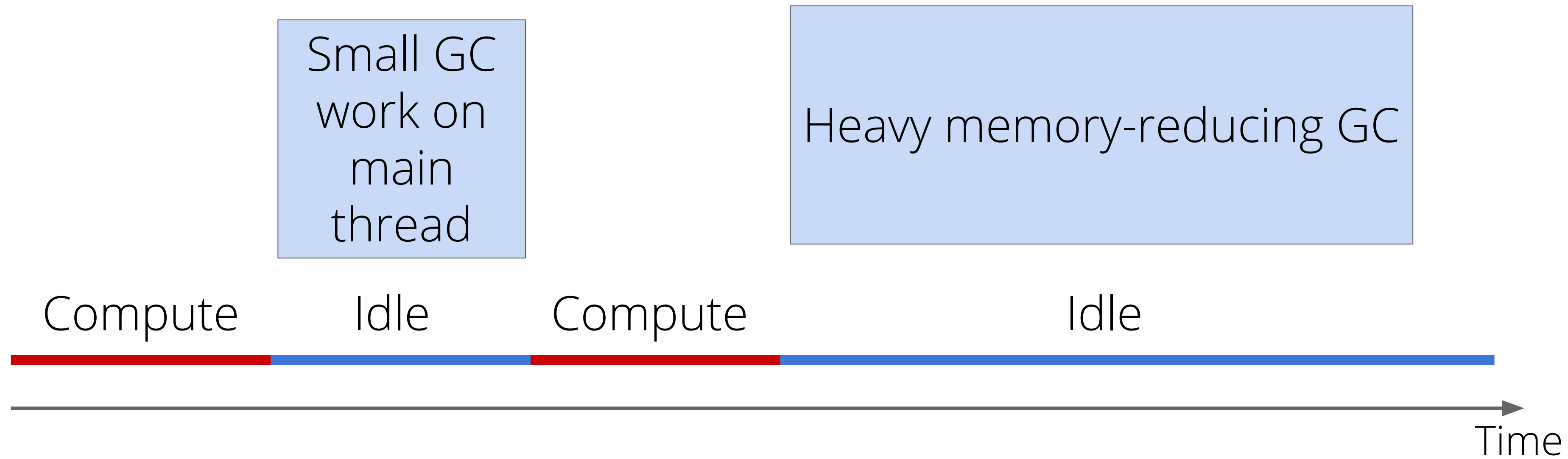
V8 Garbage Collection Events



Garbage Collection Scheduling



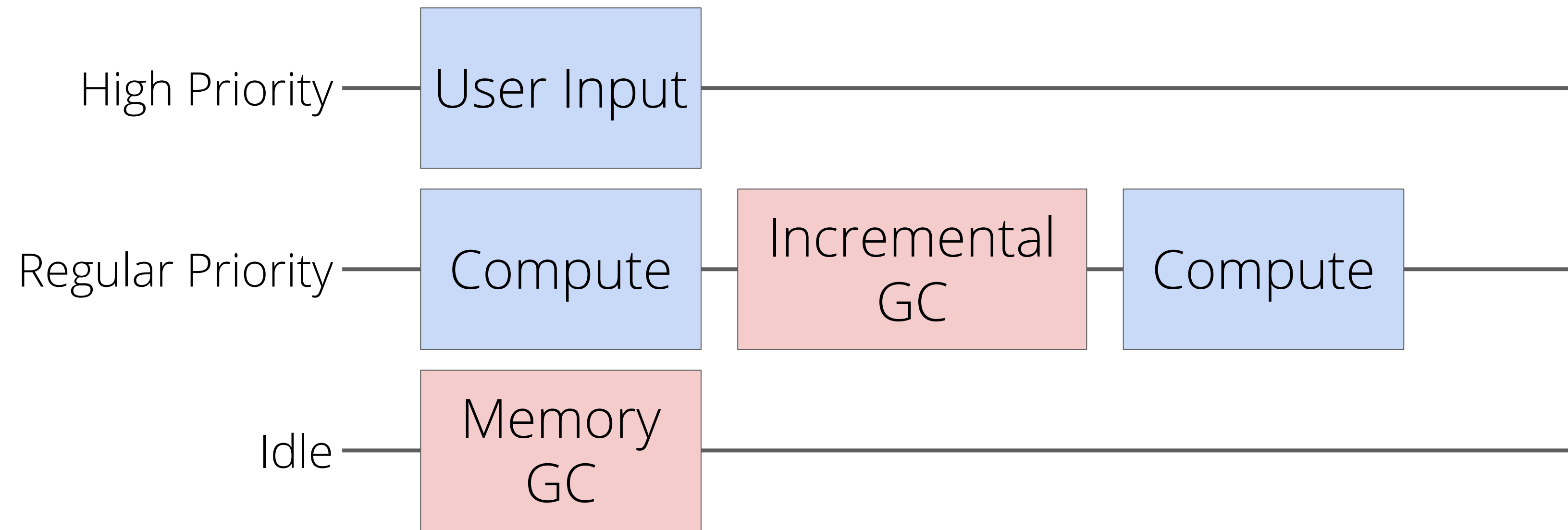
Garbage Collection Scheduling



Idle Time Garbage Collection Scheduling
[PLDI'16, Communications ACM 59(10)]



Garbage Collection Scheduling



Priority queues of the main thread task scheduler

REDUCE
QUEUING TIME
OF TASKS.



CONCURRENT MARKING IS A SOLVED PROBLEM!

REALLY!?



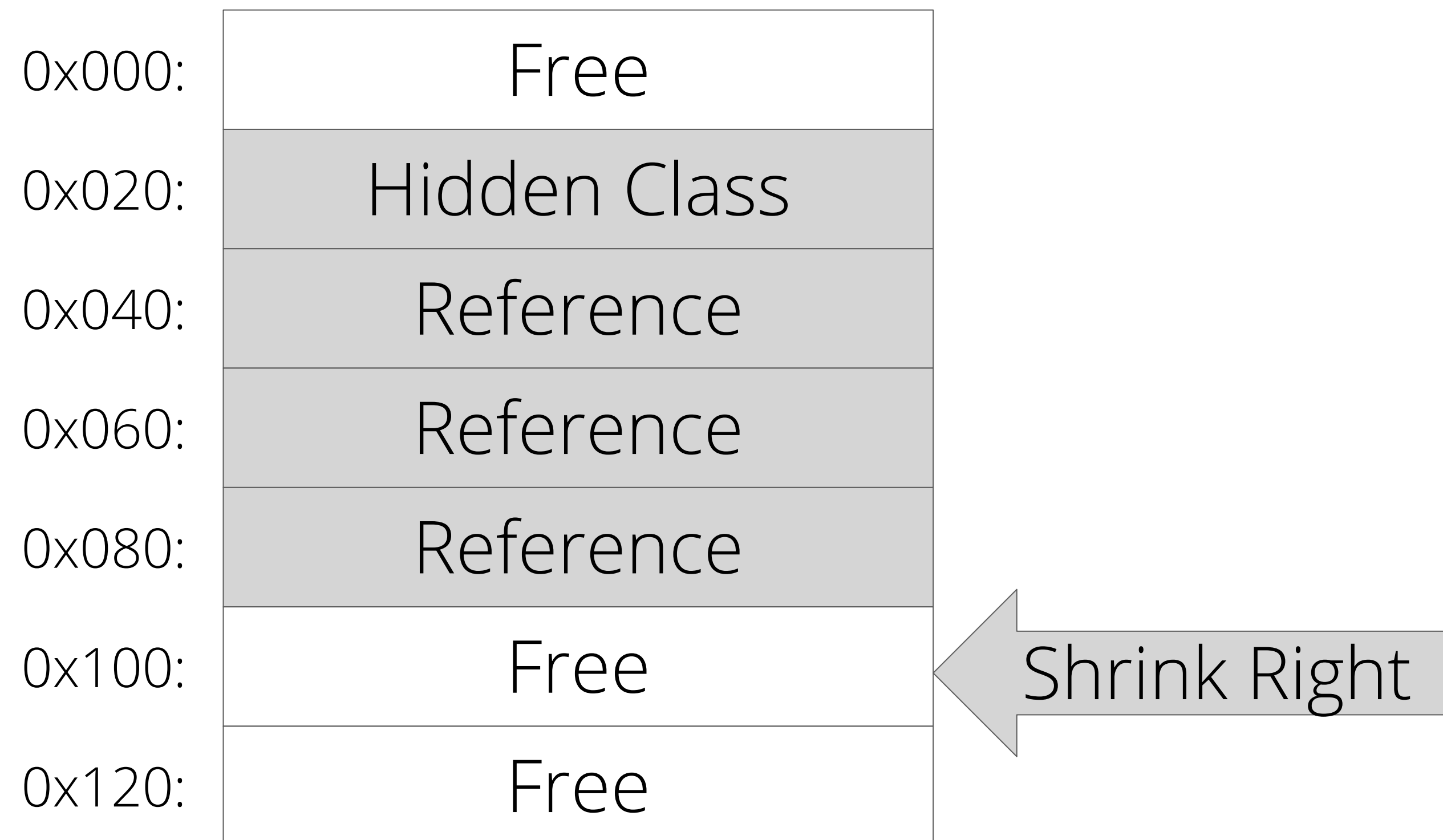
Concurrent Marking of Shape-Changing Objects

0x000:	Free
0x020:	Hidden Class
0x040:	Reference
0x060:	Reference
0x080:	Reference
0x100:	Reference
0x120:	Free

Concurrent Marking of
Shape-Changing Objects
[ISMM'19]



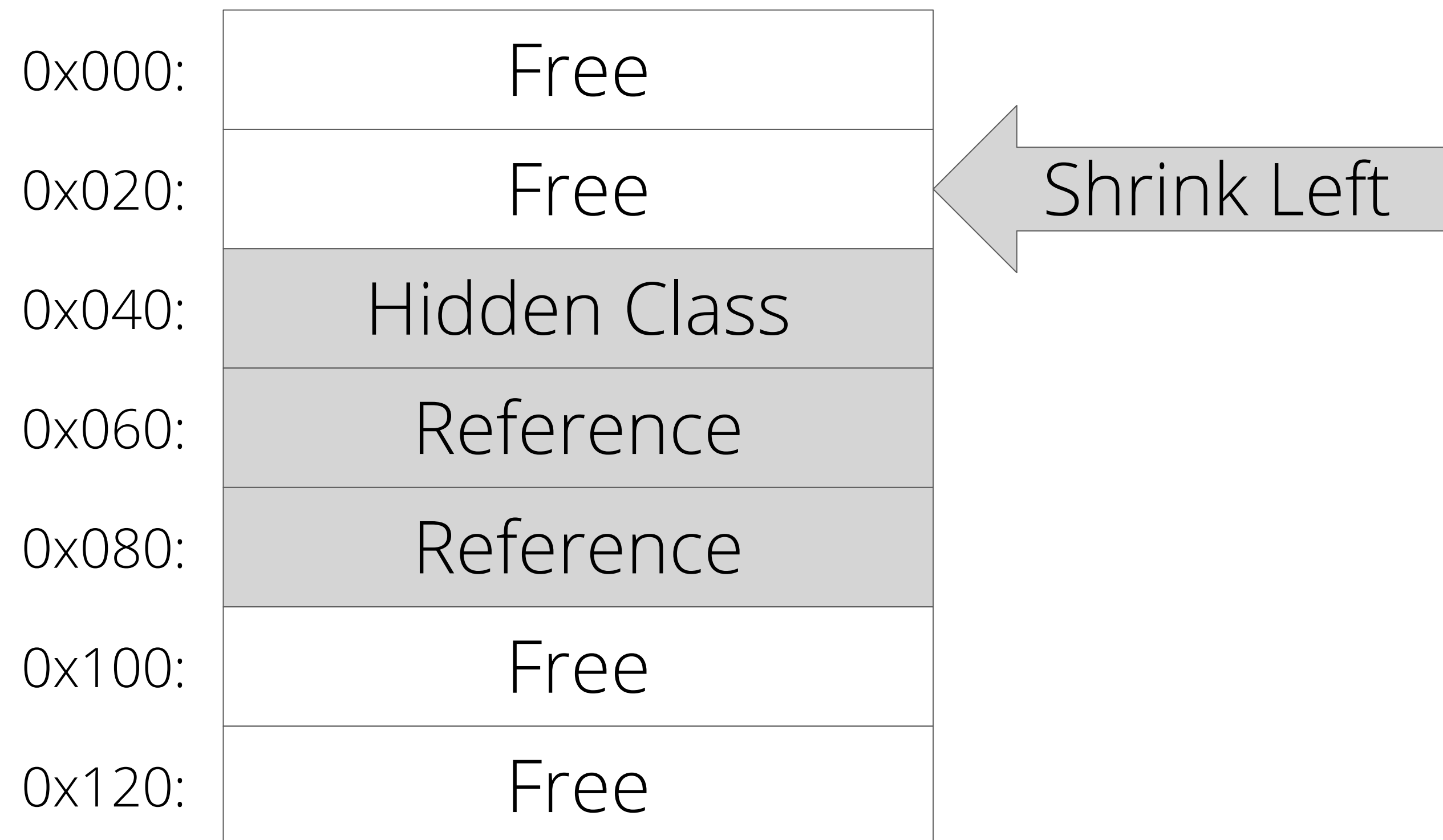
Concurrent Marking of Shape-Changing Objects



Concurrent Marking of
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Concurrent Marking of Shape-Changing Objects



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← Change Type

Concurrent Marking of
Shape-Changing Objects
[ISMM'19]



Concurrent Marking of Shape-Changing Objects

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Change Type

Concurrent Marking of
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Concurrent Marking of Shape-Changing Objects

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0x120:	Free



Tomorrow 14:45 - 15:15
Room 106A

Concurrent Marking of
Shape-Changing Objects
[ISMM'19]



Heap/Garbage Collector Interface

1. Memory allocator: Bump-pointer
2. Write Barriers:
 - Old to young generation objects
 - References that point to objects which may be compacted
 - Marking (Dijkstra-style):

```
store obj.slot[x] = p
```

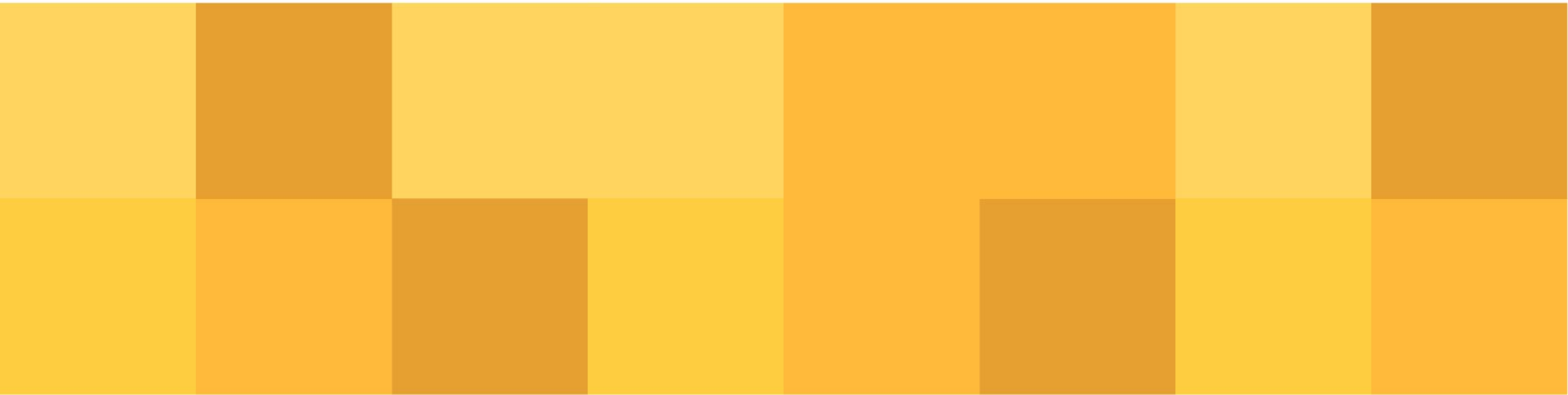
AUTOMATICALLY ADDED BY
THE COMPILER AND
RUNTIME

```
{ if (load p.color) == white:  
  store p.color = grey  
  push p
```

Write Barrier Elimination:
Allocation Folding Based on
Dominance [ISMM'15]



Cross-Component Garbage Collection in Chrome



Blink

- Chrome's web browser engine which embeds V8
- JavaScript is used to dynamically modify the DOM
- V8 objects can reference objects on the Blink heap and vice-versa
- Most of the C++ Blink heap is managed by the precise & conservative Mark-Sweep-Compact Blink garbage collector Oilpan for C++ objects



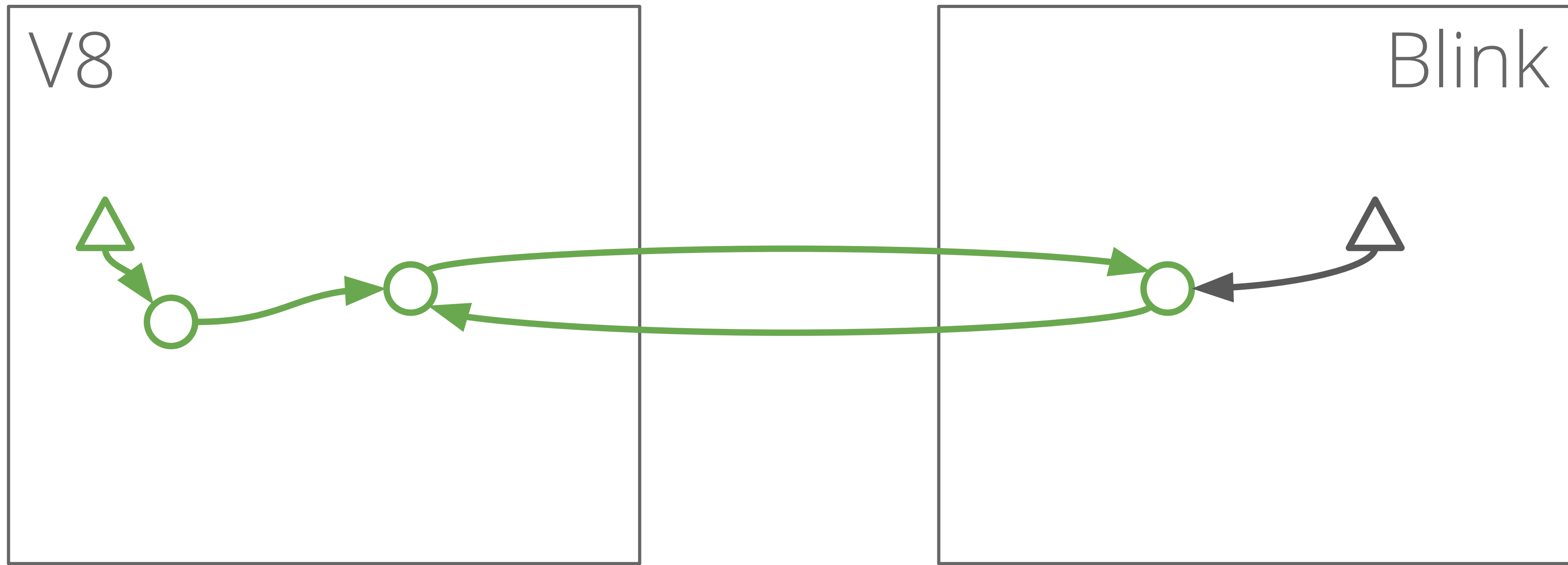
CHALLENGE:

HOW DO WE COLLECT THE FULL TRANSITIVE CLOSURE
OF OBJECTS SPANNING BOTH COMPONENTS?

NO DANGLING POINTERS

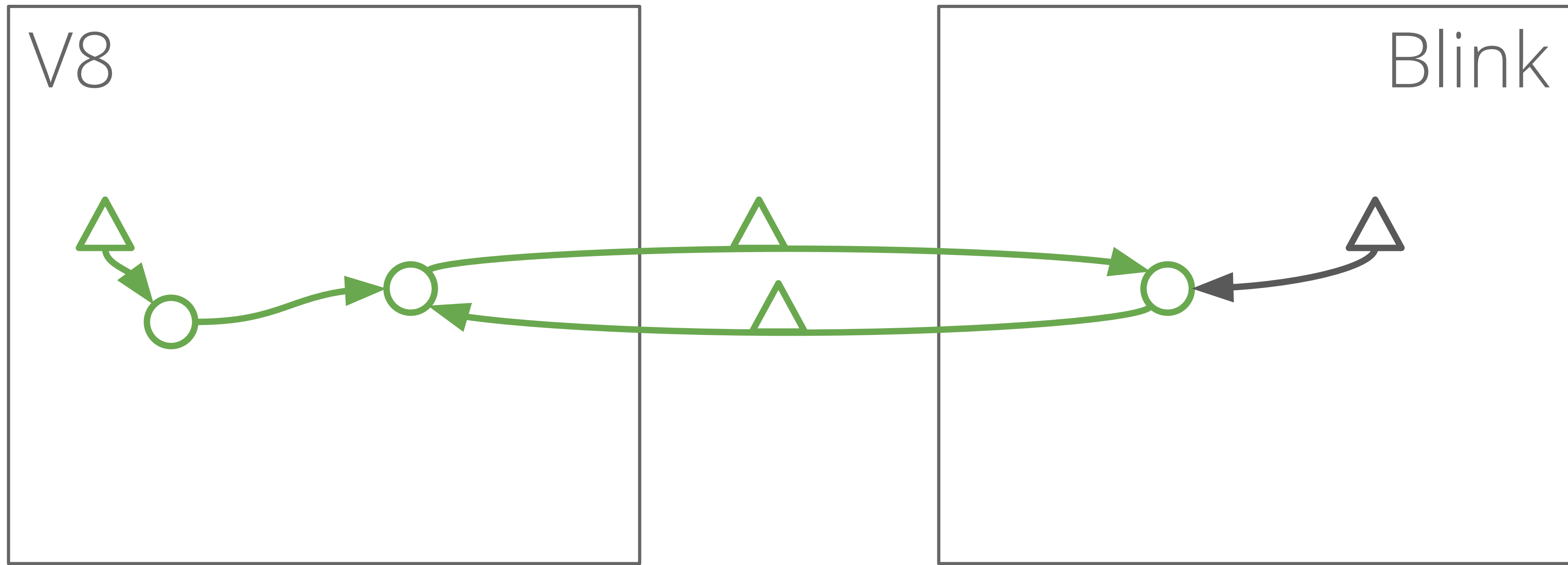
NO MEMORY LEAKS

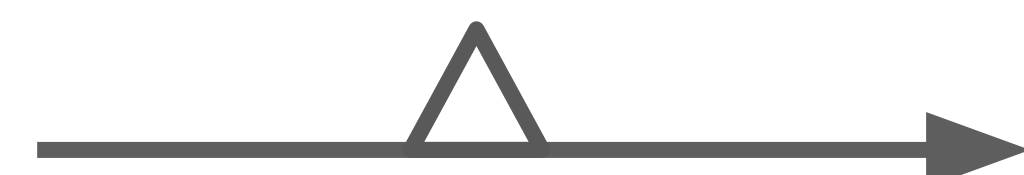






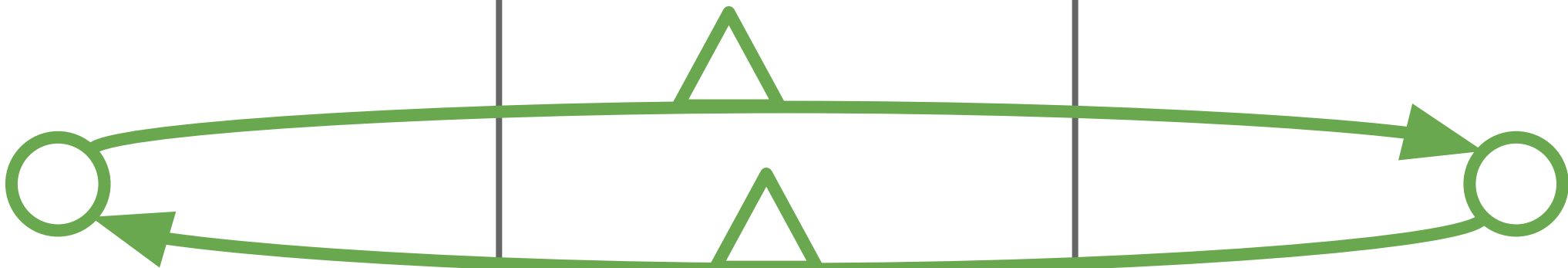
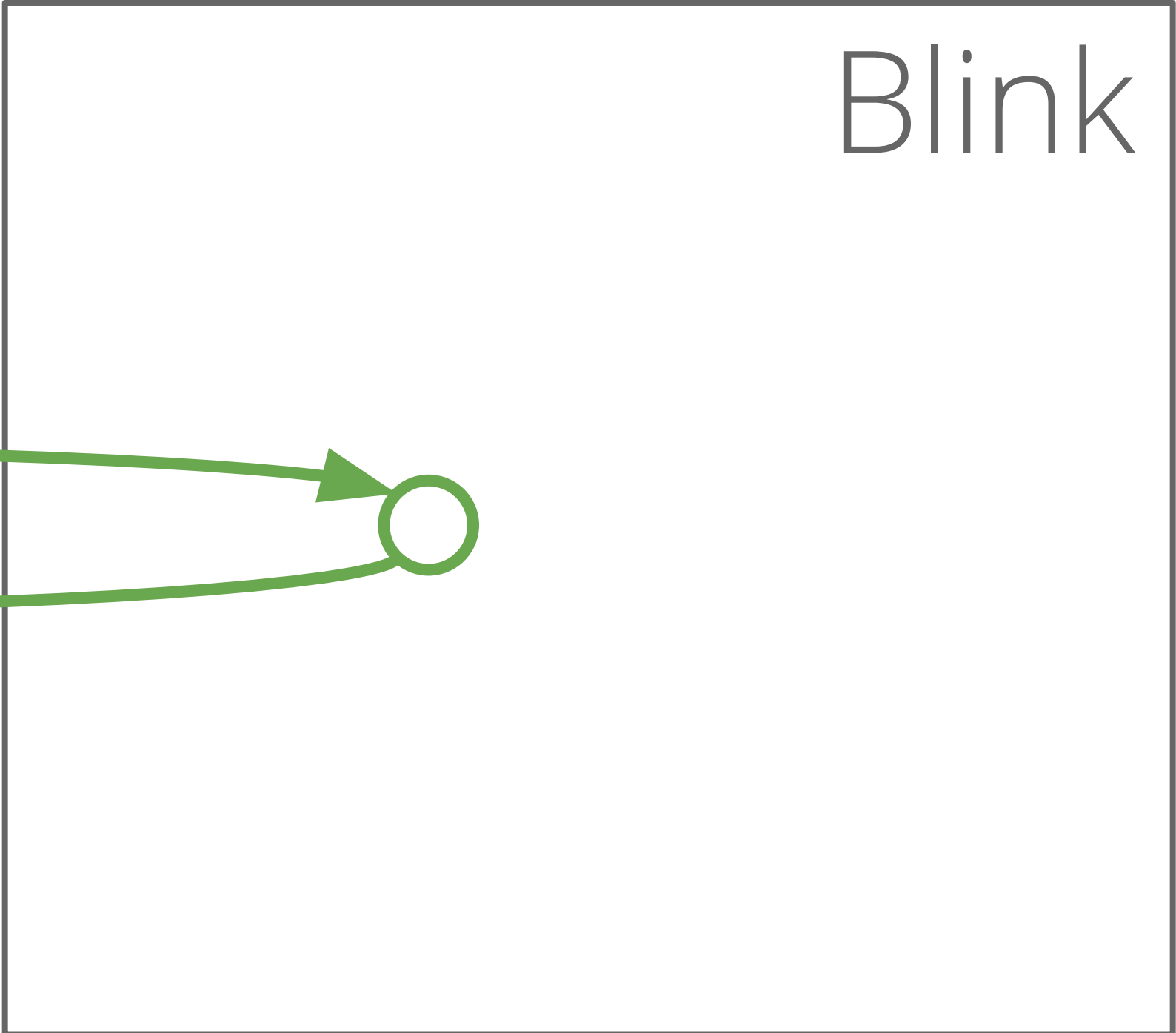
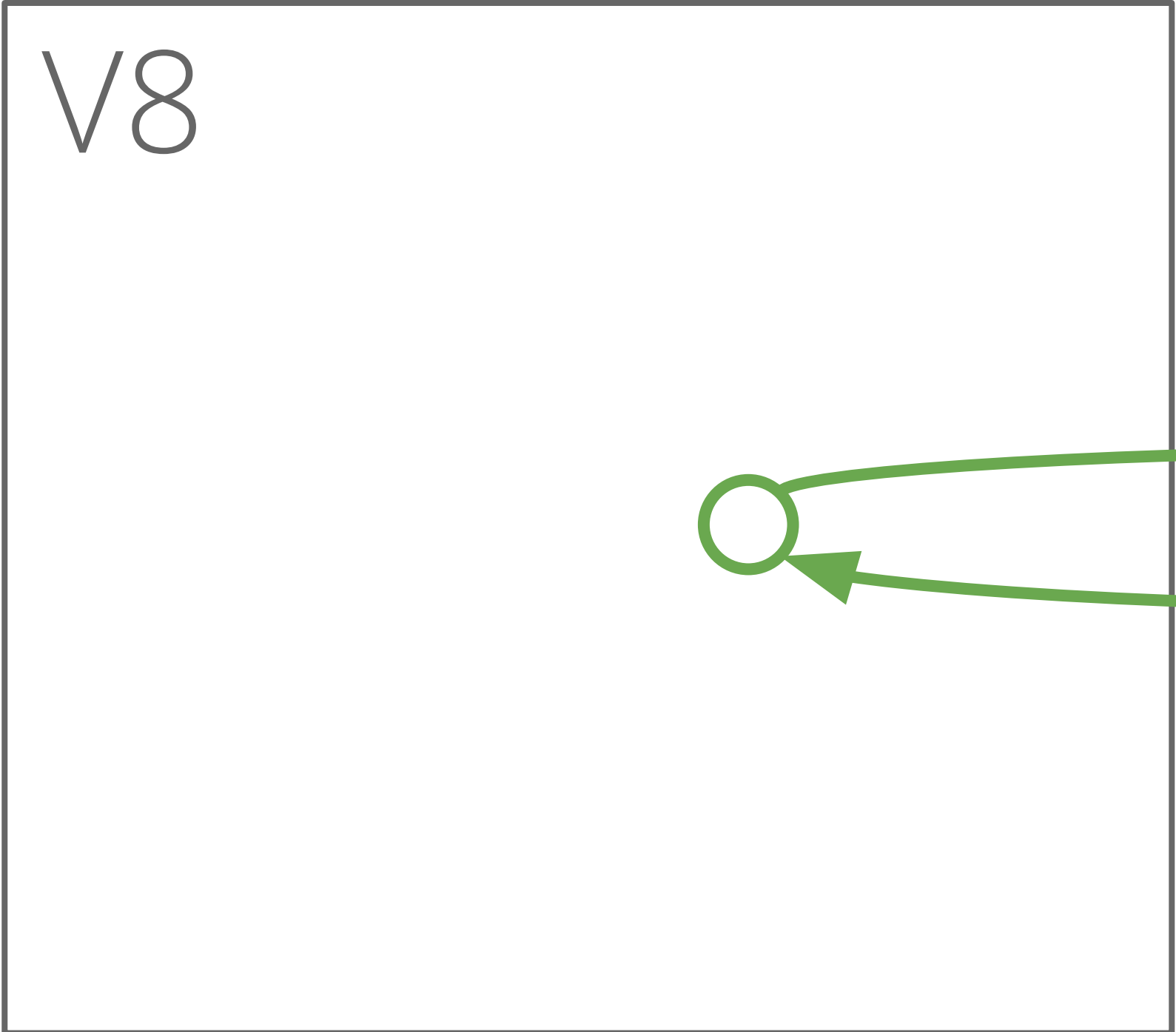
- Root reference
- Weak reference
- Traced reference





-  Root reference
-  Weak reference
-  Traced reference



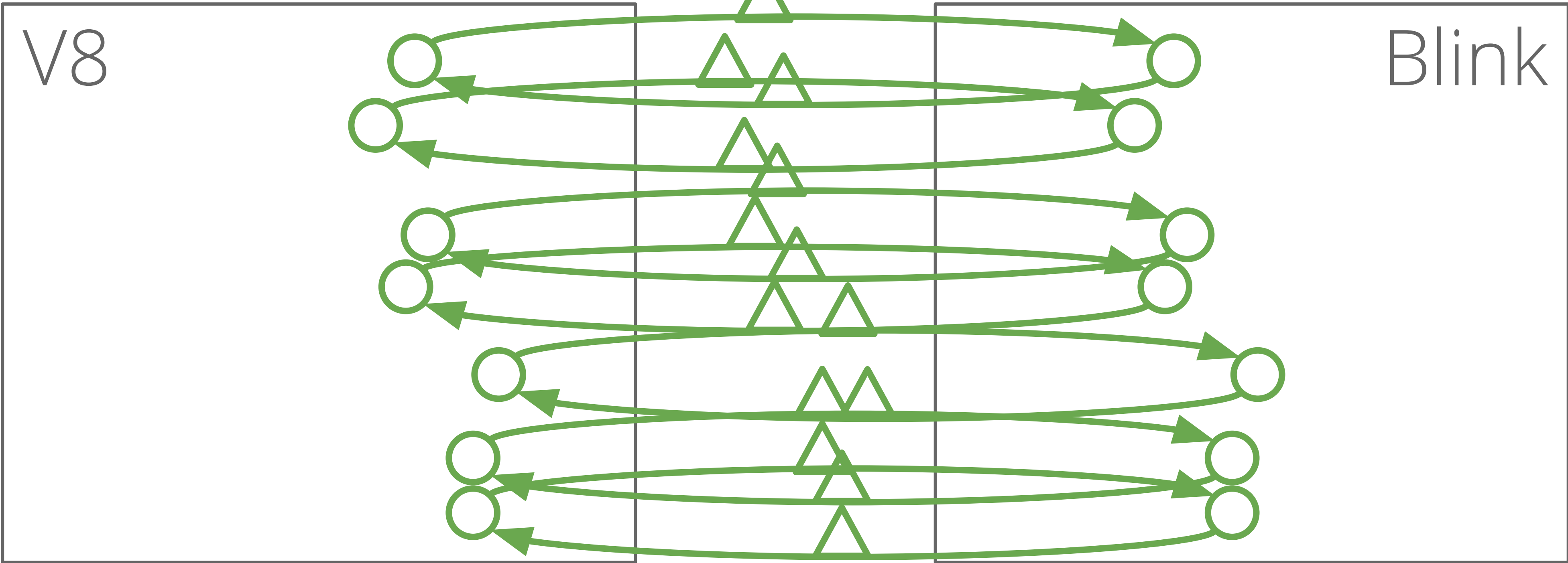


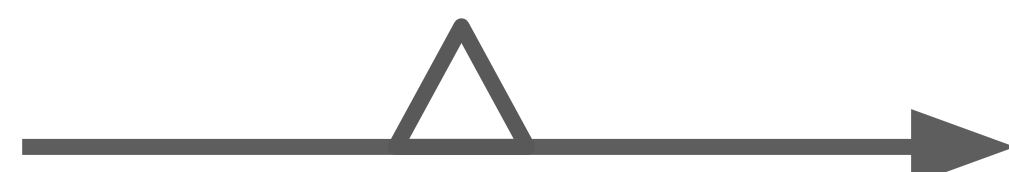


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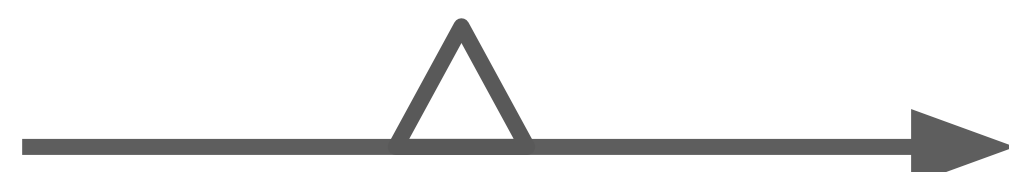






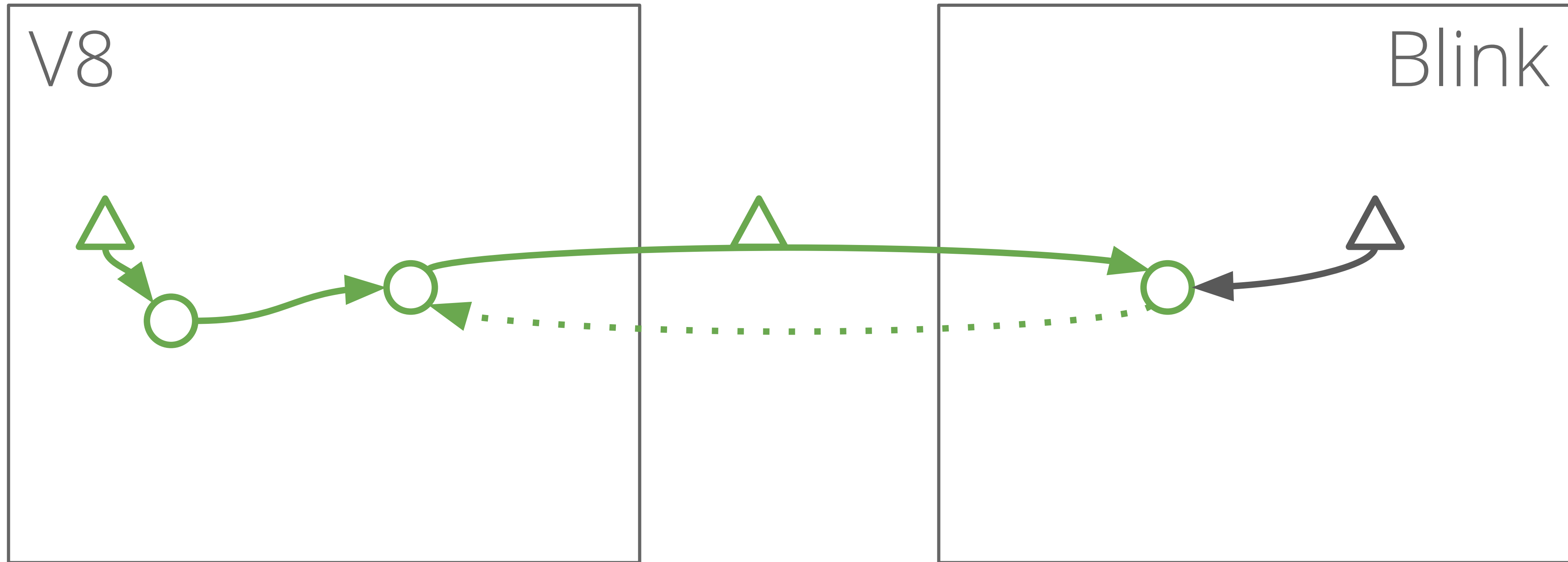
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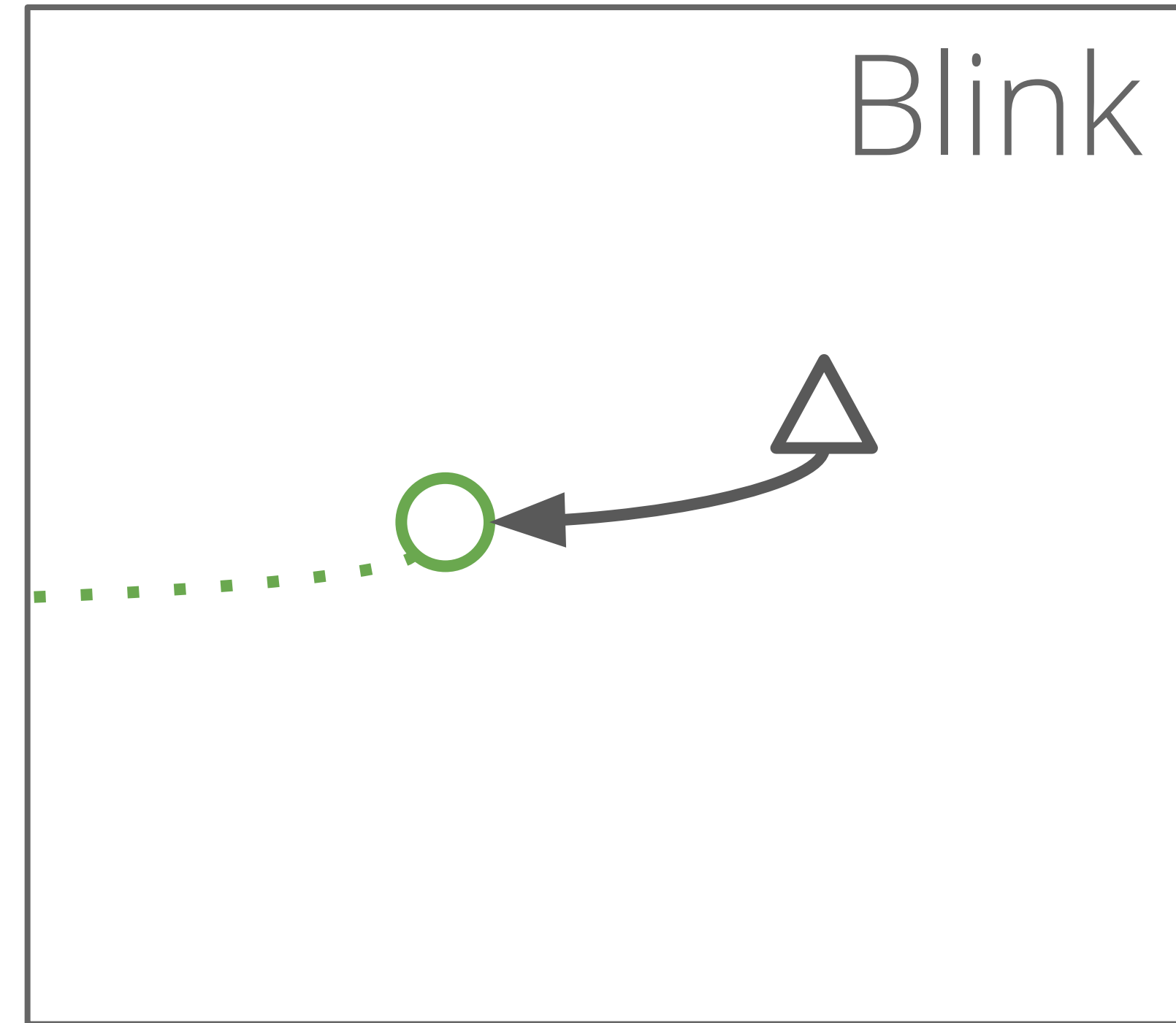
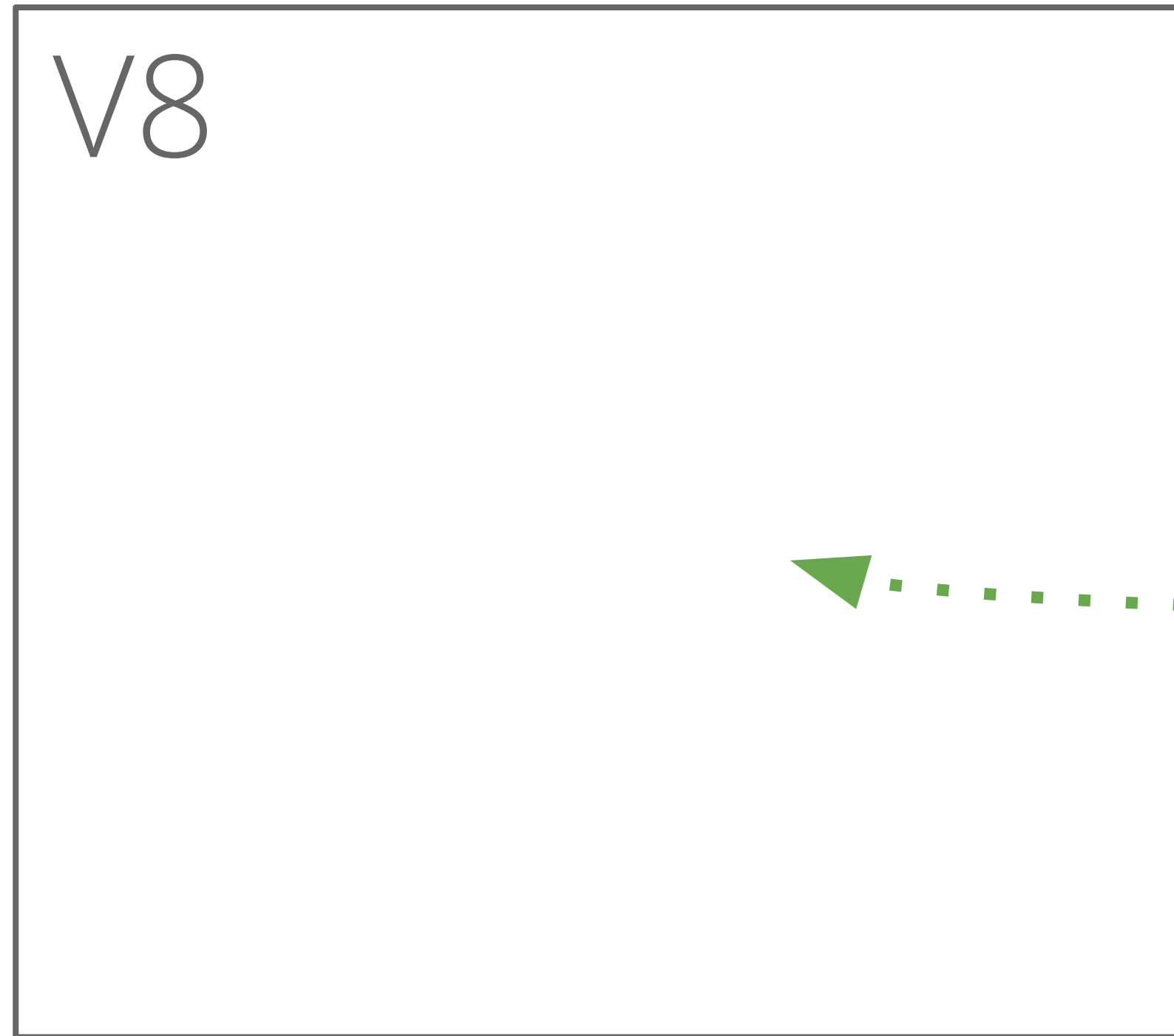
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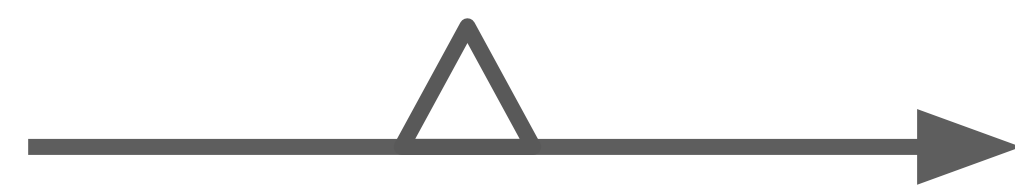
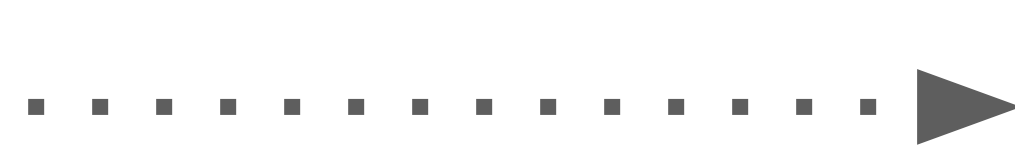





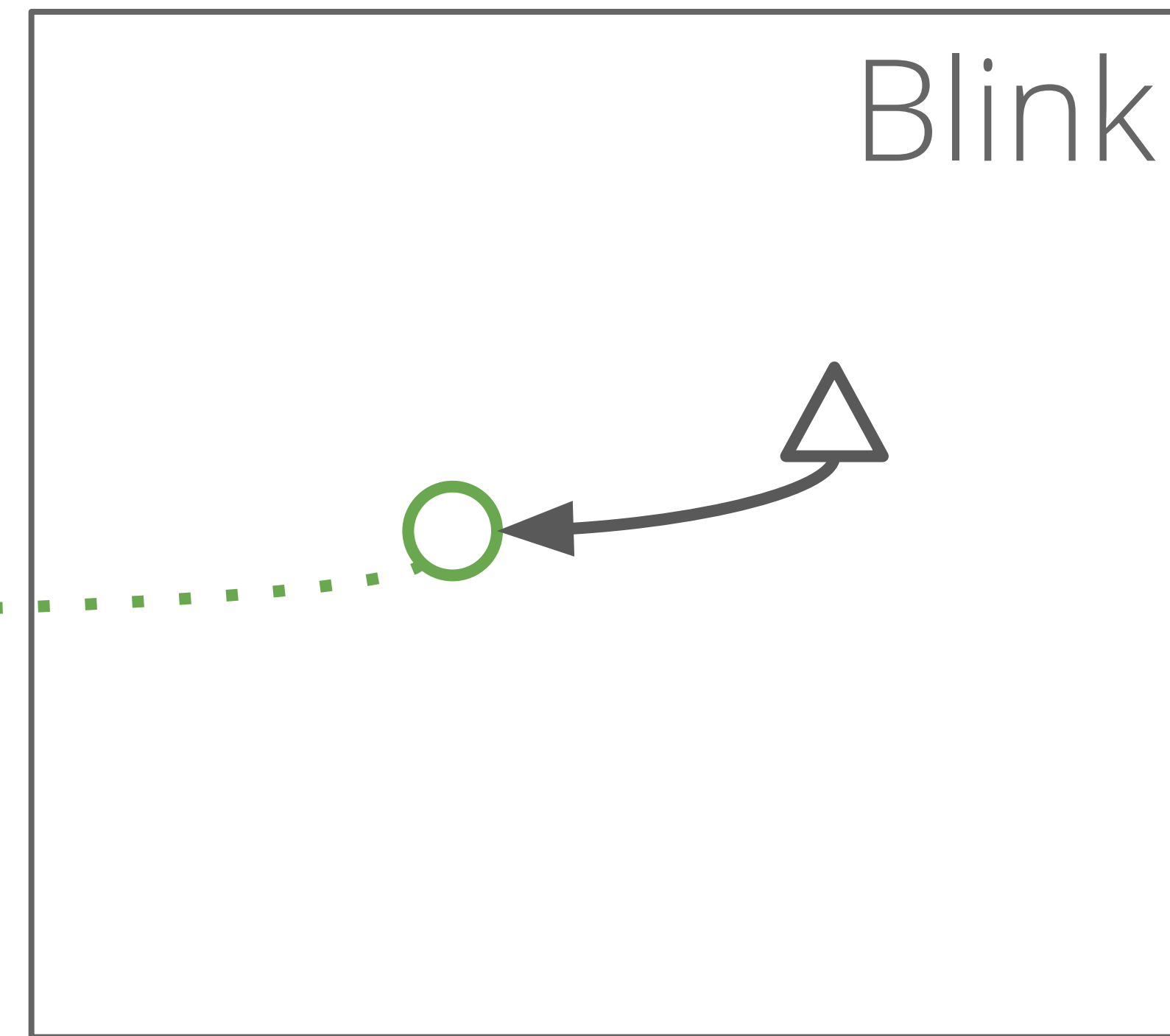
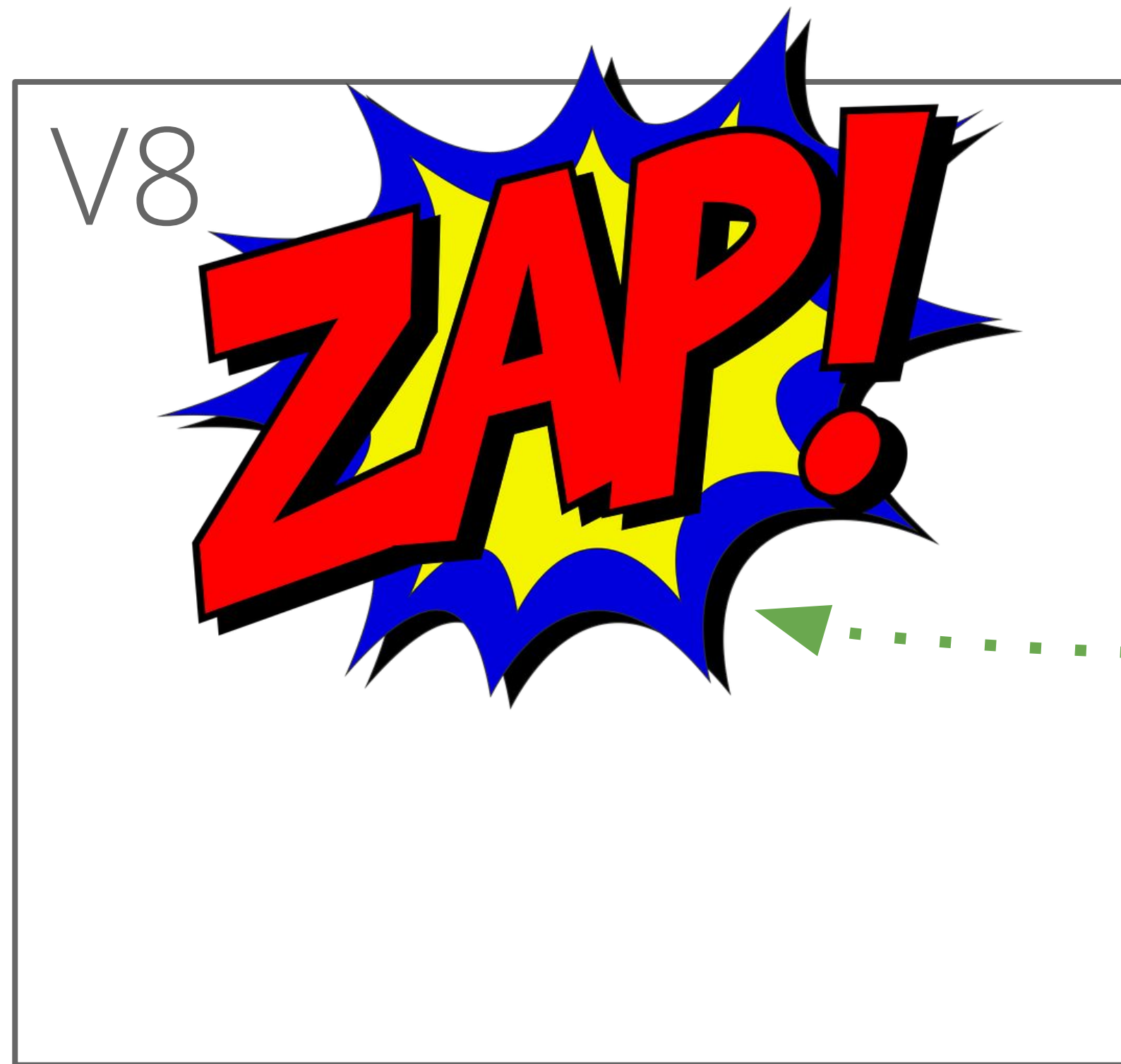
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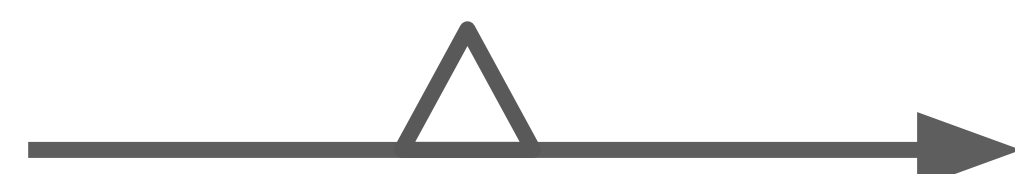
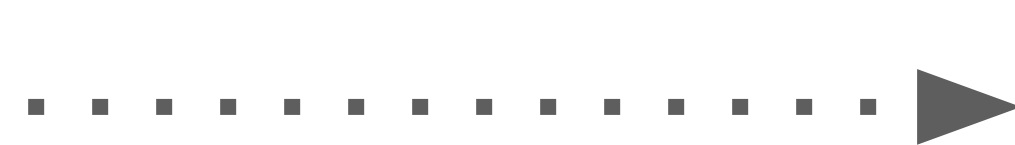





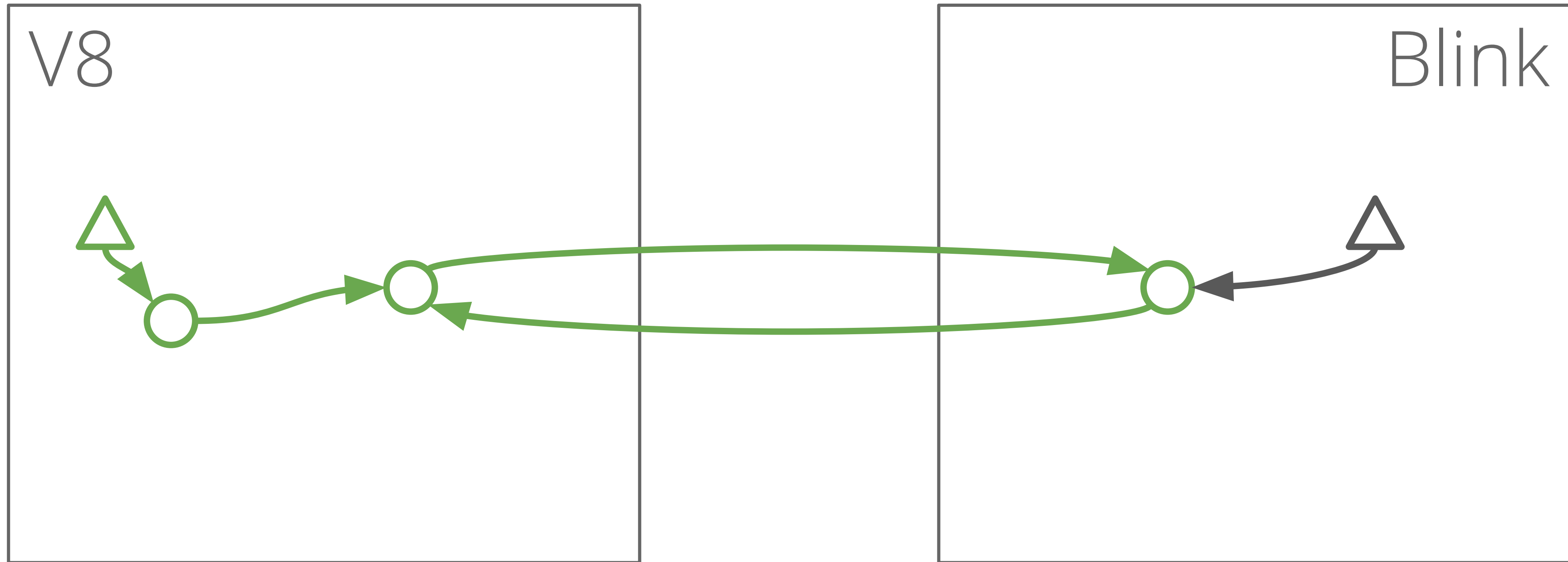
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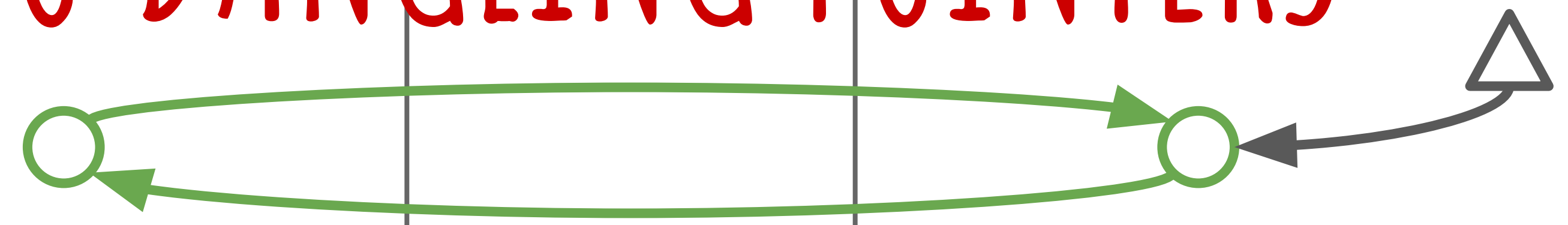
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V8

Blink

NO DANGLING POINTERS



Root reference

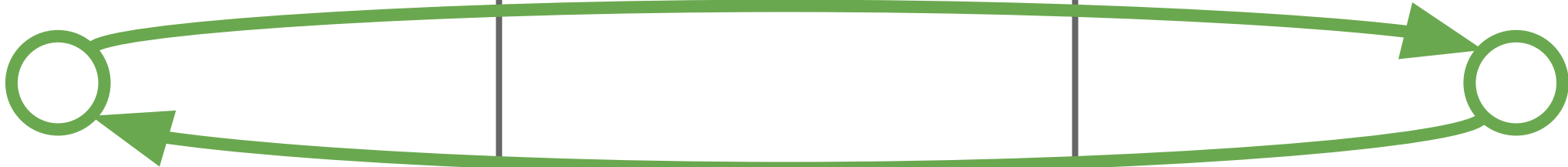
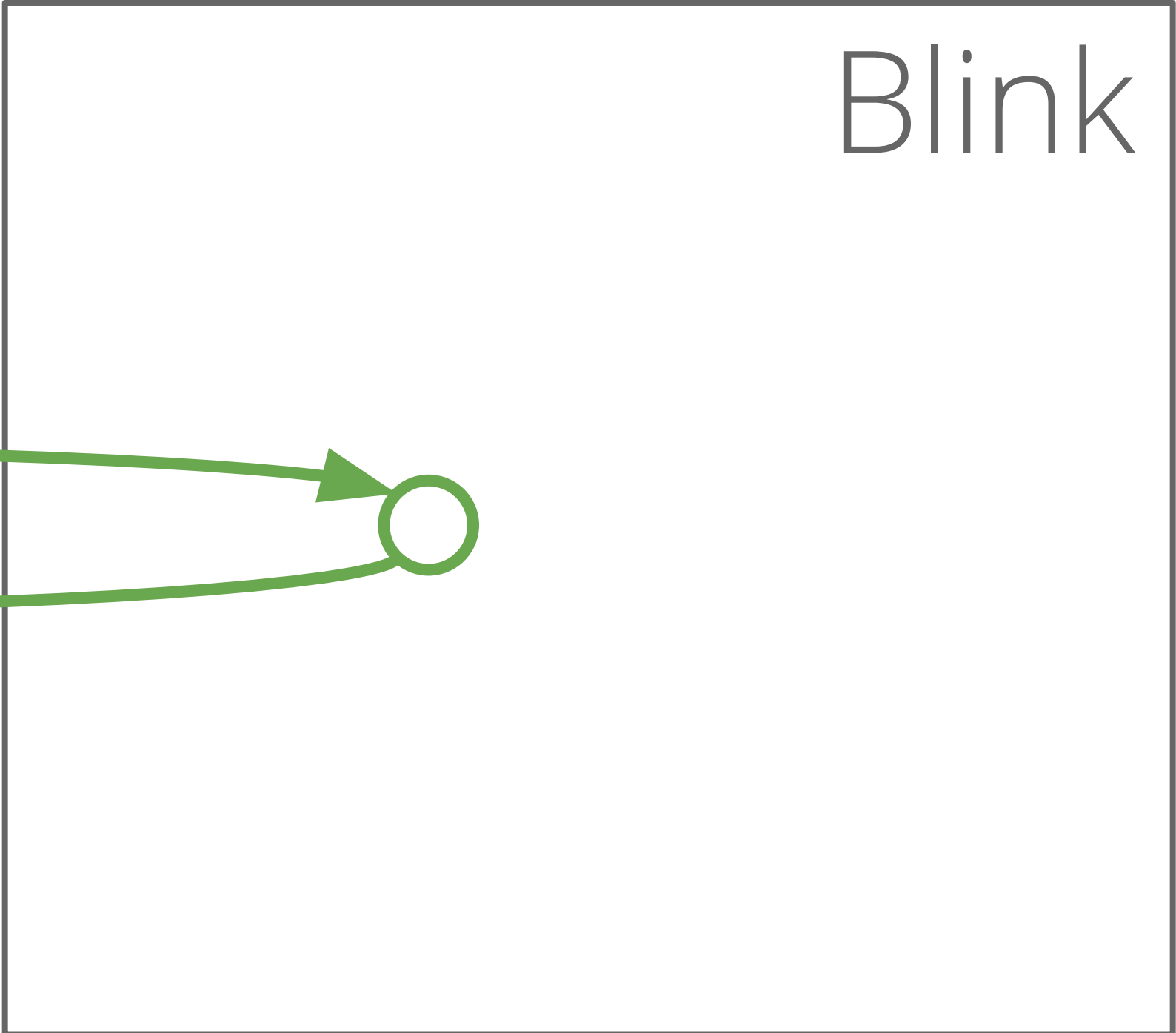
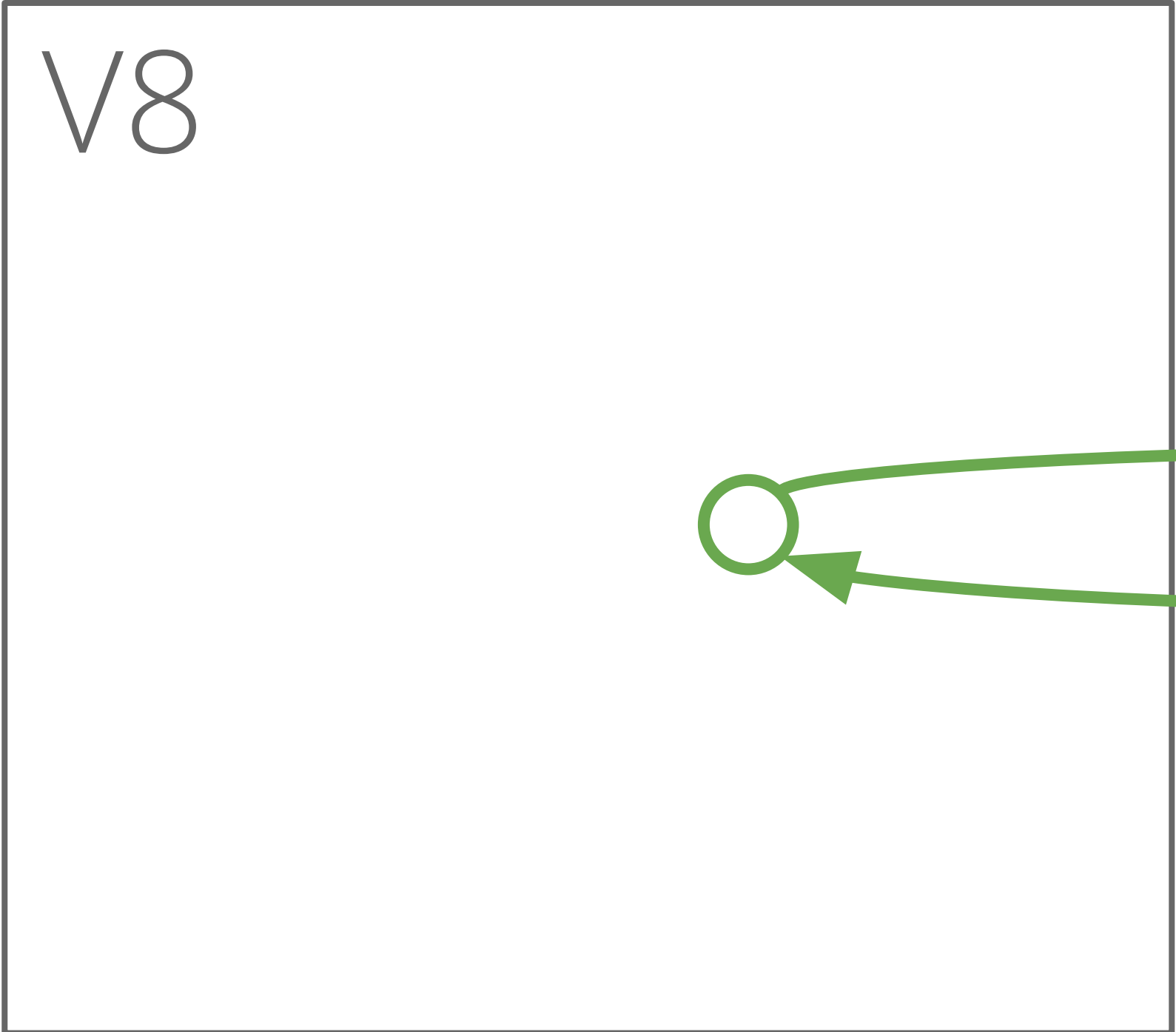


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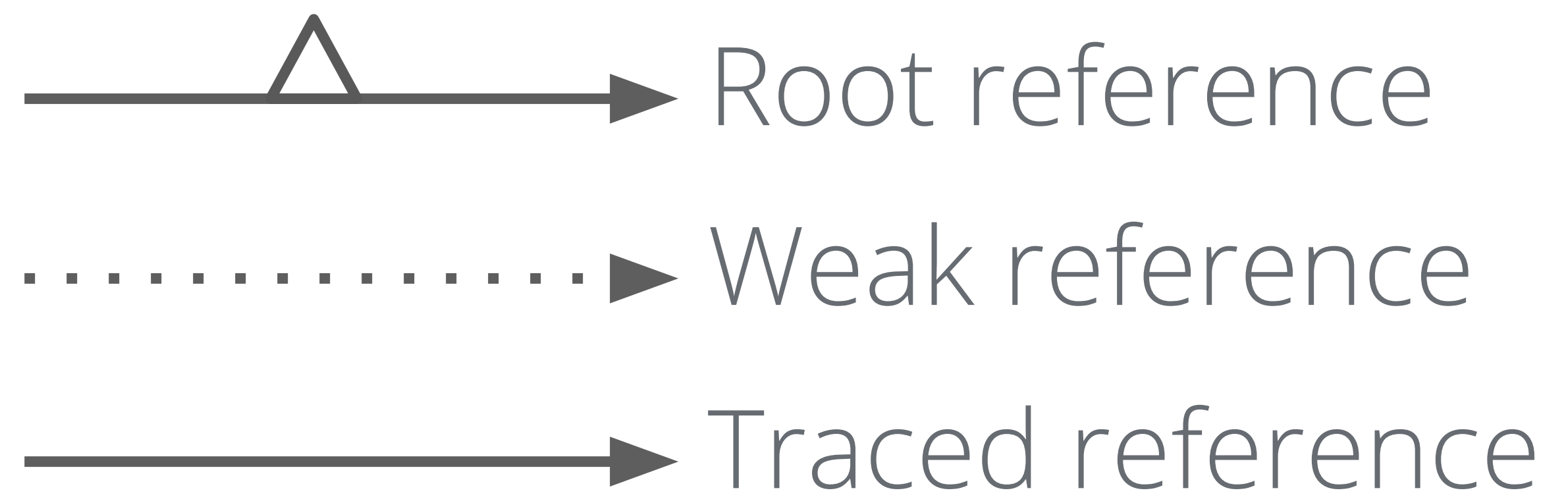
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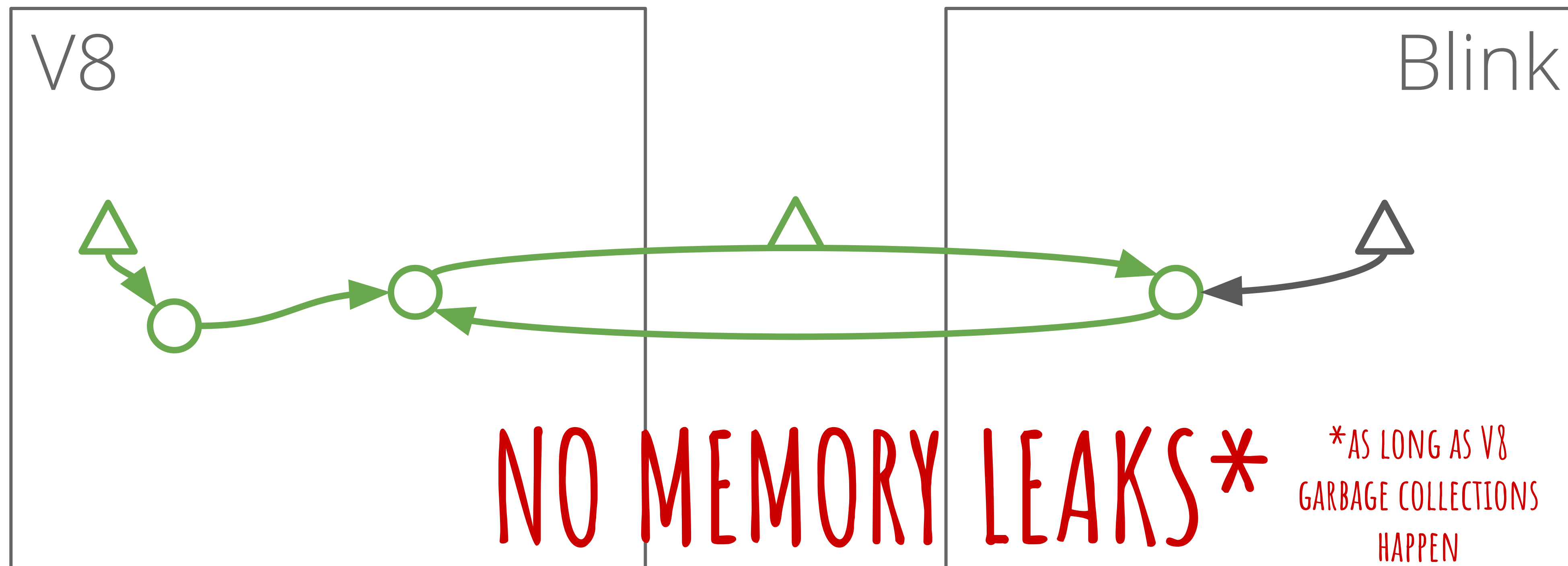
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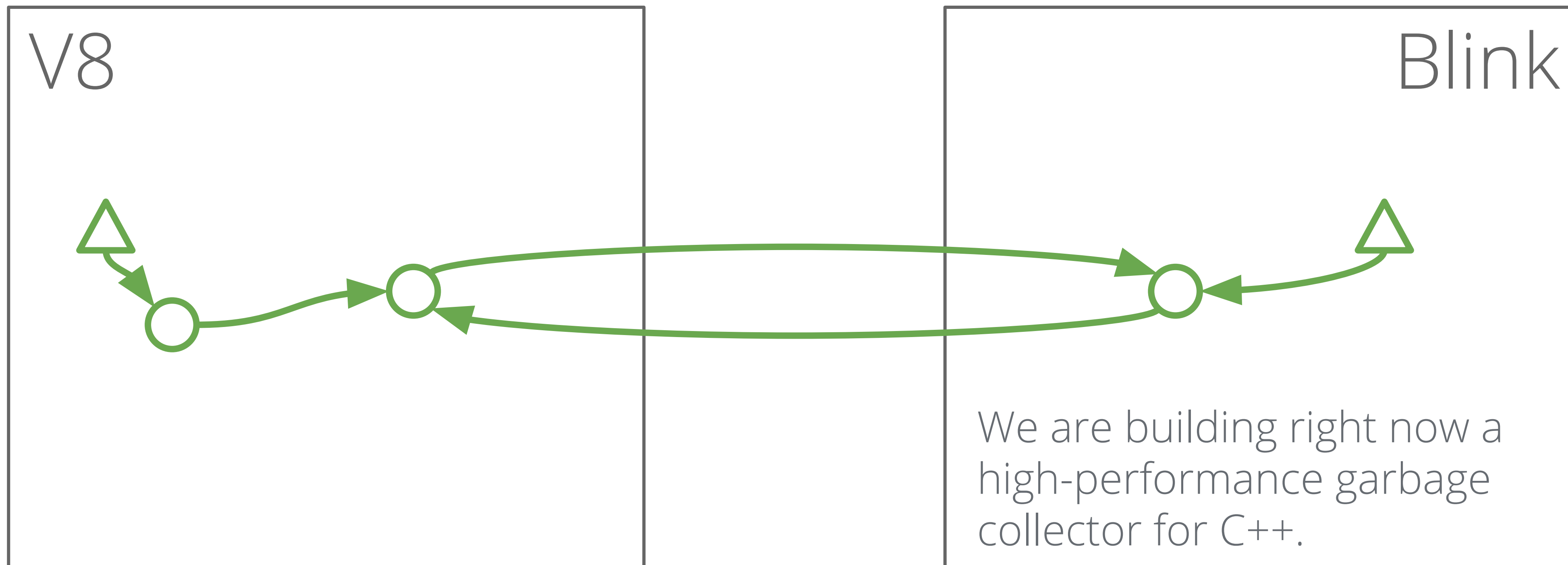
NO MEMORY LEAKS



Incremental Wrapper Tracing: From V8 to Blink and Back



Today: Unified V8 and Blink Garbage Collection



Thanks!



FREE THE
MAIN THREAD

Hannes Payer
Google | Chrome | V8

<https://research.google.com/pubs/HannesPayer.html>